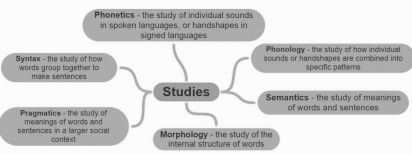


### Studies



### Cross sectional study vs longitudinal study

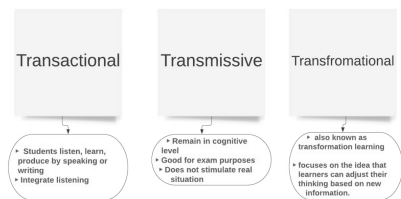
| Cross-sectional                                               | Longitudinal                                            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| One point in time                                             | Several points in time                                  |
| Different samples                                             | Same sample                                             |
| Snapshot of a given point in time, change at a societal level | Change at the individual level                          |
| Eg. British Social Attitudes Survey, Labour Force Survey      | Eg. British Birth Cohort Studies, Understanding Society |

### Free morpheme vs Bound morpheme

**Free Morphemes** - a simple word consists of a single morpheme, and so is a free morpheme, a morpheme with the potential for independent occurrence.  
In *"the farmer kills the duckling"*, the free morphemes are *the, farm, kill* and *duck*.

**Bound Morphemes** - by contrast, require the presence of another morpheme to make up a word, they can't occur independently. The morphs *-er, -i* and *-ling* in the given example are bound morphemes.

### Teaching views

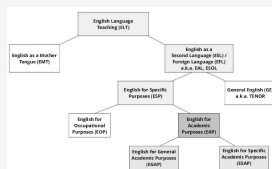


### Lexical vs Grammatical morphemes

**Lexical morphemes** - words that have meaning by themselves (boy, food, door)

**Grammatical morphemes** - words that function to specify the relationship between one lexical morpheme and another (at, in, on, -ed, -s)

### ELT diagram



### Synchronic linguistics vs Diachronic linguistics

**Synchronic linguistics** is the study of language at a particular point in time.

**Diachronic linguistics** is the study of the history or evolution of language.

C

By Nargiza  
[cheatography.com/nargiza/](https://cheatography.com/nargiza/)

Published 13th October, 2022.  
Last updated 12th October, 2022.  
Page 1 of 1.

Sponsored by **CrosswordCheats.com**  
Learn to solve cryptic crosswords!  
<http://crosswordcheats.com>